Prime

X.400 API Development Kit Programmer's Guide

Release 1.0

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# X.400 API Development Kit Programmer's Guide

First Edition

Peter Hassall and Liz Parsons

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# ABOUT THIS BOOK

The X.400 API Development Kit Programmer's Guide is a reference and guide to the Prime X.400 Application Programming Interface (API), and is for programmers of mail applications using Prime X.400 library routines. The book begins with a brief overview of Prime X.400, describes the function and usage of the Prime X.400 application programming subroutines, and lists the internal data structures.

# Chapter Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction, provides an introduction to X.400 protocols, OSI architecture, and Prime X.400 concepts.

Chapter 2 Prime X.400 API Library, contains details of Prime X.400 library subroutines, in easy reference format.

# Related Documentation

Other Prime manuals which may be useful are:

• X.400 API Development Kit Administrator's Guide (DOC11232-1LA)

Other manuals which you may find useful are:

• CCITT Red Book Volume VIII Fascicle VIII.7, Recommendations X.400 - X.430

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# **Prime Documentation Conventions**

The following conventions are used in command formats, statement formats, and in examples throughout this document. Examples illustrate how you use these commands and statements in typical applications.

Convention	Explanation	Example
UPPERCASE	In command formats, words in uppercase indicate the names of commands, options, statements, and keywords. Enter them in either uppercase or lowercase.	DISPLAY-USER
lowercase	In command formats, words in lowercase indicate vari- ables for which you must substitute a suitable value.	CONFIG_X400 filename
Abbreviations in option descriptions	If an uppercase word in a command format has an abbreviation, the name and abbreviation are placed within braces.	{ -HELP }
<u>Underscore</u> in examples	In examples, user input is underscored but system prompts and output are not.	OK, <u>display-user user=all</u>
Angle brackets in messages < >	In messages, text enclosed within angle brackets indicates a variable for which the program substitutes the appropriate value.	<filename> not found.</filename>
Boldface	When they first appear in text, new terms are entered in boldface.	applications
	In text, italics indicate variable user input or emphasis. Where Prime documentation is referred to in text, the title of the manual is entered in italics.	pathname
Italics		the default file
		Programmer's Guide
Monospace	User examples and program listings are displayed in monospace.	

# INTRODUCTION

# **OSI** Communications

Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) is a set of internationally recognised recommendations from ISO and CCITT to allow intervendor communication based upon a seven layer architectural model. This model is illustrated in Figure 1-1.

Each layer in the model is defined in terms of the service it provides to the layer above, the service it expects from the layer below, and the protocol used to communicate between equivalent entities within the same layer at different points within a network.

X.400 is a series of protocols that define a store-and-forward Message Handling System (MHS) for the exchange of messages between computer network users. It addresses primarily the requirements of electronic mail applications. X.400 is a Message Handling System application implemented in layer 7 of the OSI Seven Layer Model.

The X.400 series of definitions and protocols define a network logical model to which all X.400-compatible message handling systems must conform. The network logical model consists of two types of software processes, known as Message Transfer Agents (MTAs) and User Agents (UAs). MTAs act as servers for the exchange of messages between X.400 over the network, and UAs interface with users, to provide the message transfer service. In Prime X.400, UAs are implemented by Prime X.400 Applications that use the Prime X.400 services provided by the Application Programming Interface (API).

The Prime X.400 Application Program Interface (API) is a set of library calls that

- Establish a communications path to a Prime X.400 Server process.
- Establish a Prime X.400 session.
- Allocate storage and initialize a Message Envelope or Message Header Data Structure.
- Release storage for Message Envelope, or Message Header Data Structures.
- Add fields to the Message Envelope, or Message Header Data Structures.
- Send an Interpersonal Message using these Message Envelopes, and Message Header Data Structures.

# X.400 API DEVELOPMENT KIT PROGRAMMER'S GUIDE

- Request that incoming Message, Delivery and Receipt Indications be read.
- Fetch individual fields from the Message Envelope and Message Header data structures.
- Positively or negatively acknowledge receipt of Mail.
- Terminate a Prime X.400 session.
- Terminate a communication path to a Prime X.400 Server process.
- Decode/encode body files.

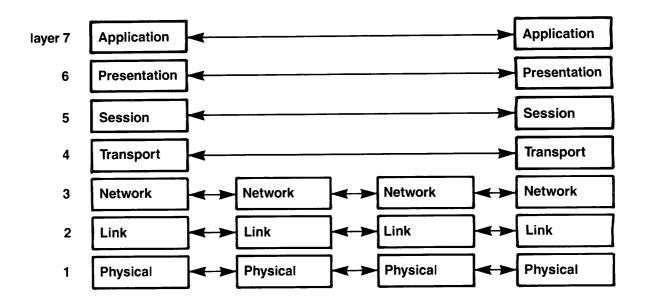


FIGURE 1-1. The OSI Seven Layer Model

# X.400

CCITT recommendations X.400-X.430 formed the basis for the design of the Message Handling System which is implemented in layer 7 of the OSI model. Figure 1-2 illustrates the architectural layers of X.400.

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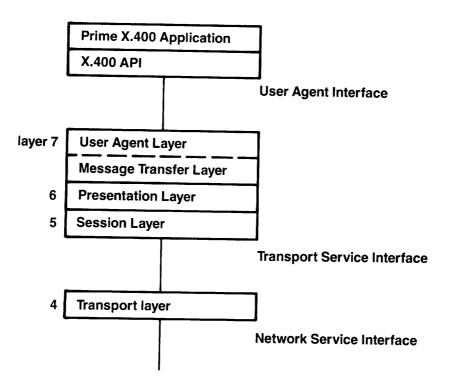


FIGURE 1-2. The Architectural Layers of X.400

The User Agent Interface (UAI) is a message based interface which allows a Prime X.400 Application to send and receive messages via the User Agent layer. X.400 implements the protocol aspects of the User Agent (UA), while the Prime X.400 Application implements local aspects, for example, wordprocessing facilities.

The X.400 protocol provides for the following Interpersonal Message Types:

- Messages are sent with a Data Request.
- Incoming messages are received with a Data Indication.
- If an incoming message requested a reply, then one should be returned by the Prime X.400 Application with a **Reply Request**.
- Replies from Recipient Prime X.400 Applications to previously transmitted Messages are notified by receipt of a Reply Indication.
- Delivery to the Recipient Message Transfer Agent is confirmed by receipt of a **Delivery Indication**.

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# Prime X.400

Prime X.400 is the name of Prime's X.400 product. Lower levels of the OSI model are provided by an integral Class 0 transport layer, that interfaces to X.25 via PRIMENET™. The flow of data between Prime X.400 Applications is illustrated in Figure 1-3.

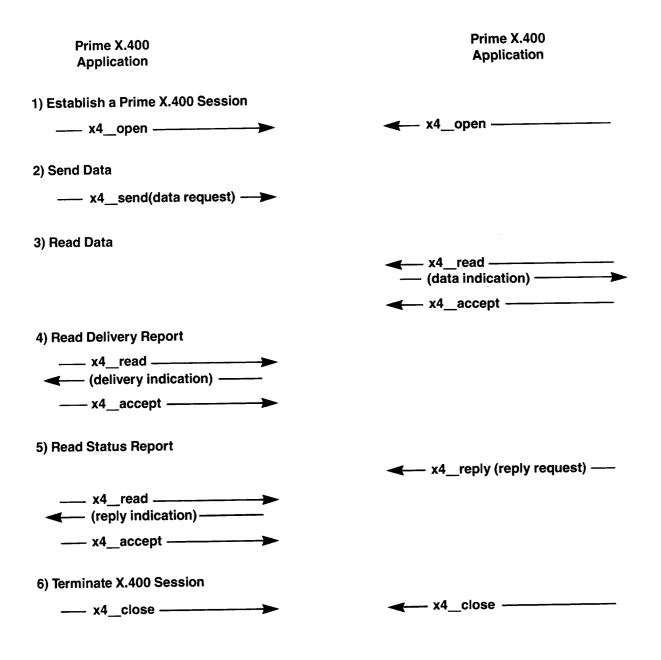


FIGURE 1-3. Data Flow Between Prime X.400 Applications

# Message Structure

A message comprises an envelope, header and body.

### Message Envelope

The Message Envelope is used to route the body of the message from Originator to Recipients. The X.400 defined P1 protocol governs the flow of data between Message Transfer Agents, and conveys information which is an envelope for the Message.

The data items applicable to the Message Envelope data structure, for each of the possible Interpersonal Message Types, are shown in Figure 1-4.

	Data Request	Data Indication	Reply	Reply Indication	Delivery
X4_K_MPDU_ID		Y	request -	Thuication V	indication V
X4_K_CONTENT_TYPE	Y	Ÿ	Y	Y	-
X4_K_CONTENT_ID	Ÿ	Ÿ	Ÿ	Ŷ	Y
X4_K_ENCODED	Y	Y	Y	Ÿ	- -
X4_K_ORIGINATOR	-	Y	_	Y	Y
X4_K_PRIORITY	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
X4_K_PER_MESSAGE_FLAG	Y	Y	Y	Y	_
X4_K_DEFERRED_DELIVER	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
X4_K_RECIPIENT	Y	Y	Y	Y	-
X4_K_TRACE	-	Y	-	Y	Y
X4_K_REPORTED_TRACE	-	-	-	-	Y
X4_K_REPORTED_MESSAGE_ID	-	-	-	-	Y

FIGURE 1-4. Message Envelope Data Items for Interpersonal Message Types

#### Message Header

The Message Header is largely informative, and is not used by Prime X.400 for routing the Message Body. The X.400 defined P2 protocol governs the flow of data between the User Agent and the Message Transfer Agent, and conveys information which is a Header for the Message.

The data items applicable to the Message Header data structure, for each of the possible Interpersonal Message Types, are shown in Figure 1-5.

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X4_K_REF X4_K_FROM X4_K_AUTHORISE	Data Request Y Y Y	Data Indication Y Y Y	Reply Request Y Y Y	Reply Indication Y Y - Y	Delivery Indication - - -
X4_K_TO	Y Y	Y Y	-	-	_
X4_K_CC	Y	Y	_	_	_
X4_K_BCC X4_K_IN_REPLY_TO	Ÿ	Ý	-	-	_
X4_K_OBSOLETES	Ÿ	Ŷ	-	-	-
X4_K_XREF	Ÿ	Ÿ	-	_	_
X4_K_XKLI X4_K_SUBJECT	Ÿ	Y	· <u>-</u>	-	-
X4_K_EXPIRES	Y	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_REPLY_BY	Y	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_REPLY_TO	Y	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_IMPORTANCE	Y	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_SENSITIVITY	Y	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_AUTO_FORWARD	-	Y	-	-	-
X4_K_ACTUAL_RECIPIENT	-	-	Y	Y	-
X4_K_INTENDED_RECIPIENT	-	-	Y	Y	-
X4_K_CONVERTED	-	-	Y	Y	-
X4_K_RECEIPT_INFO	-	-	Y	Y	-
X4_K_NON-RECEIPT_INFO	-	-	Y	Y	-
X4_K_BODY X4_K_DEUVERT-TINE	Y	Y	~	-	_

FIGURE 1-5. Message Header Data Items for Interpersonal Message Types

### Message Body

The Message Body is the basic text of the message encoded in X.409 format. The CCITT X.400 recommendations allow the following Body Types:

Body Type	Description
IA5Text	ASCII
G3Fax	A sequence of bit strings, each representing a page of Group 3 facsimile information encoded according to Recommendation T.4.
TIF0	A document whose structure is defined in Recommendation T.73 and which conforms to TIF (Text Interchange Format) 0 application rules.
TTX	Teletex.
NationallyDefined	Anything at all.
ForwardedIPMessage	A Message contained within the body of another Message for the

ForwardedIPMessage

A Message contained within the body of another Message for the purpose of distribution to a further set of recipients. It optionally includes the original Message Header information.

**SFD** 

A simple formatable Document.

TIF1

A document whose structure is defined in Recommendation T.73 and which conforms to TIF1 application rules.

# Prime X.400 User Agent

Each Prime X.400 Application can establish multiple Prime X.400 Sessions. Alternatively, Prime X.400's configuration file can be set up so that mail to a number of individual users can be collected by a single Prime X.400 Session. Similarly, mail can be sent by a single Prime X.400 Application on behalf of a number of individual users. Where mail is sent by a single Prime X.400 Application on behalf of a number of individual users, the P1 Originator field in the Message Envelope contains the Prime X.400 Application's O/R Address. The Recipient receives the P2 Originator O/R Address from the Message Header intact (the Prime X.400 Application must ensure that this field is present).

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# PRIME X.400 API LIBRARY

# Introduction

This section lists all the Prime X.400 library subroutines. Each subroutine provides details of function, C syntax, description, and returns.

# Summary of Routines

**x4\_accept** Accept responsibility for the incoming message.

x4\_alloc Allocate and initialize a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

**x4\_clear** Clear a Prime X.400 error condition.

**x4\_close** Terminate a communication path to a Prime X.400 Server process.

**x4\_copy** Copy a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

x4\_decia5 Convert an X.409-encoded IA5 text file to Prime ECS.

x4\_dump Formatted diagnostic print of a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

x4\_enchain Add a record to the end of a Prime X.400 Linked List.

x4\_encia5 Convert a Prime ECS text file to X409-encoded IA5 text.

**x4\_error** Return the current error status code and qualifier.

**x4\_find** Locate items within a list data structure.

x4\_get Return the address of a data item from a nominated data structure.

x4\_init Initialize a Prime X.400 data structure.

# X.400 API DEVELOPMENT KIT PROGRAMMER'S GUIDE

x4\_kill Release storage for all items in a list data structure.

x4\_logoff Terminate a Prime X.400 session.

**x4\_logon** Establish a Prime X.400 session.

x4\_open\_uai Establish a communication path to a Prime X.400 Server.

x4\_put Add a data item to a Prime X.400 data structure.

x4\_read Initiate a read of an awaiting Message, which may be of type Data

Indication, Reply Indication or Delivery Indication.

x4\_reject Do not accept responsibility for the incoming Message.

x4\_release Release storage for a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

x4\_reply Send a Message Reply of type Reply Request.

x4\_send Send a Message of type Data Request.

# X4\_ACCEPT

#### **Function**

Accept responsibility for the last message read with **x4\_read** for a specified Prime X.400 Logon Session.

# C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_accept(logon_ptr);
char *logon_ptr;
```

# Description

This is an acknowledgement that the Prime X.400 Application has successfully handled the last incoming Message for the specified Prime X.400 Logon Session (logon\_ptr), and that the Message can be deleted from Prime X.400's Reliable Transfer Store. Prime X.400 deletes the stored message.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value	Meaning		
X4_OK	The operation was successful.		
X4_ERR_NOT_OPEN	The user does not have a session open to Prime X.400.		
X4_ERR_NO_READ	The user does not have an unanswered x4_read request.		
X4_ERR_ISC_ERR	An Inter Server Communication (ISC) Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the ISC error code.		
X4_ERR_SYN_ERR	An ISC Synchroniser Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the Synchroniser Error code.		

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# X4\_ALLOC

#### **Function**

Allocate and initialize a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_alloc(struc\_id, version);

int struc\_id;
int version;

## Description

The routine returns a pointer to an initialized Prime X.400 Data Structure of the required type and version. The version number must be 1.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a Null Pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

#### X4\_ERR\_NO\_RESOURCE

There were insufficient resources to allocate the Data Structure. The error Qualifier contains the Data Structure ID.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

# X4\_CLEAR

#### **Function**

Clear a Prime X.400 Error Condition.

# C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_clear();
```

# Description

The routine resets a Prime X.400 error condition. This routine must be called after an X.400 error, otherwise all succeeding X.400 calls return the same error.

### Returns

The routine returns X4\_OK to indicate successful operation.

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# X4\_CLOSE

#### **Function**

Prime X.400 Communication Session disconnect request

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>
#include <x4\_error.h>

int x4\_close();

### Description

This routine terminates a previously opened Communication Session between the Prime X.400 Application and the Prime X.400 Server.

Any logged on Prime X.400 sessions are automatically logged off by this routine.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_OK The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN The user does not have a Communication Session open to

Prime X.400.

X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR An Inter Server Communication (ISC) Error has occurred.

The error Qualifier contains the ISC error code.

# X4\_COPY

#### **Function**

Copy a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_copy(struc1, struc2);
char *struc1;
char *struc2;
```

### Description

The routine copies the contents of struc2 to struc1.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_COPY

Struc2 is not the same type of Data Structure as Struc1.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_REV

Struc2 and/or Struc1 contains an invalid Version ID.

X4\_ERR\_NO\_DATA

Struc2 does not contain data.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

# X4\_DECIA5

# **Function**

Decodes an X409 encoded IA5 Text body file into Prime ECS.

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

int x4\_decia5(dest,src);

FILE \*dest, \*src;

#### Description

This routine reads the file accessed by the file pointer *src*. It strips out the X409 encoding, and converts the contents to Prime ECS. The result is written to the file accessed by the file pointer *dest*.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_OK The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_EXSEQ X.409 Sequence expected. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

X4\_ERR\_EXSET X.409 Set expected. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

X4\_ERR\_EXTAG\_INT X.409 tagged integer expected. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

X4\_ERR\_UXSIZE Unexpected X.409 size. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

X4\_ERR\_EXOCT\_STR X.409 octet string expected. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

X4\_ERR\_EXIA5\_STR X.409 IA5 string expected. The error Qualifier contains the type found.

# X4\_DUMP

#### **Function**

Formatted Diagnostic Print of a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_dump(fp, struc);
FILE *fp;
char *struc;
```

### Description

The routine produces a formatted listing of the specified Prime X.400 Data Structure on the nominated open file unit.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_OK The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

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# X4\_ENCHAIN

#### **Function**

Add a record to the end of a Prime X.400 Linked List.

# C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_enchain(root, list);
char *root;
char *list;
```

# Description

The routine adds the Prime X.400 List Data Structure to the end of the linked list indicated by the Prime X.400 Root Data Structure.

#### Returns

The routine returns the following value:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

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# X4\_ENCIA5

#### **Function**

Encodes a Prime ECS text file as an X409 encoded IA5 Text body part.

## C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_encia5(dest,src);
FILE *dest, *src;
```

## Description

This routine reads the file accessed by the file pointer src. It then writes an X409 encoded IA5 Text body, to the file accessed by the file pointer dest.

#### Returns

The routine returns the following value:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

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# X4\_ERROR

#### **Function**

Return the current error status code and qualifier.

# C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_error(error, qualifier);
int *error;
int *qualifier;
```

# Description

Call this routine to return the current error status code and qualifier.

### Returns

The routine returns a non\_zero (logical true) value if an error has occurred, or zero (logical false) if no error has occurred.

# X4\_FIND

#### **Function**

To locate items within a list data structure.

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_find(root, key);

char \*root;

int key;

#### Description

The routine returns a pointer to an item within the list data structure indicated by root.

Key may take the following values:

X4\_K\_NEXT

Returns a pointer to the next item in the list

X4\_K\_FIRST

Returns a pointer to the first item in the list

X4\_K\_LAST

Returns a pointer to the last item in the list

X4\_K\_PREVIOUS

Returns a pointer to the previous item in the list

#### Returns

If the routine returns a Null Pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_ERR\_END\_OF\_LIST

There are no more items in this list.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_KEY

The user has specified an invalid key.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC The user has specified an invalid data structure ID.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_REV

An invalid data structure version was provided.

X4\_ERR\_LIST\_EMPTY There is no data item present for this list.

# X4\_GET

#### **Function**

Return a data item from a Message Envelope or Message Header Data Structure.

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_keys.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_get(struct, key);

char \*struct;

int key;

### Description

The routine returns a pointer to an individual field within the Message Header, or Message Envelope Data Structure, depending upon the type indicated by *struct*.

The following data items are found in the Message Envelope data structure, depending on the value of key:

Item

**Description** 

X4\_K\_MPDU\_ID

Message Protocol Data Unit Identifier, assigned by the originator User Agent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_MPDUID.

# X4\_K\_CONTENT\_TYPE

A Content Type parameter is supplied by the originating UA and identifies the convention which governs the It consists of a data type of structure of the contents. The only defined value is structure X4\_CONTENTTYPE. which identifies the P2 protocol  $X4\_CT\_P2$ CCITT as specified in Interpersonal Messaging, Recommendation X.420.

X4\_K\_CONTENT\_ID

The *UA Content Identifier* is provided by the UA and carried back to the originator (in a delivery indication) by the Message Transfer Layer. It consists of a data structure of type *X4\_UACONTENTID*. This parameter is limited to 16 characters in length.

X4\_K\_ENCODED

The encoding format used in the body of the message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ENCODED.

X4\_K\_ORIGINATOR

The P1 originator name. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_ORNAME$ .

X4\_K\_PRIORITY

The P1 priority field. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_PRIORITY$ , and may be  $X4\_P\_NORMAL$ ,  $X4\_P\_NONURGENT$  or  $X4\_P\_URGENT$ .

# X4\_K\_PER\_MESSAGE\_FLAG

P1 options field which apply to all recipients of the It consists of a data structure of X4\_PERMESSAGEFLAG, and may X4\_PMF\_DISCLOSERECIPIENTS (indicates whether the O/R names of all recipients should be indicated to each recipient UA when the message is X4\_PMF\_CONVERSIONPROHIBITED (if conversion is inhibited), X4\_PMF\_ALTERNATERECIPIENTALLOWED (indicates whether the Alternate Recipient Allowed requested), and X4\_PMF\_CONTENTRETURNREQUEST (indicates whether the content of the message is to be returned with any Non-delivery Notification).

### X4\_K\_DEFERRED\_DELIVERY

This P1 field specifies the earliest time this message may be delivered to the recipient. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_TIME.

## X4\_K\_RECIPIENT

This P1 field specifies the names of recipients for the message. This information is used for routing the message. It may occur one or more times and consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_PIRECIPIENT$ . If the envelope is a delivery report, then this field describes the reported recipients of the original message and consists of a list of data structures of type  $X4\_REPORTEDPIRECIPIENT$ .

## X4\_K\_TRACE

Information about the Messages passage through the Message Transfer Layer. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_TRACE$ .

#### X4\_K\_REPORTED\_TRACE

Trace information regarding the Message which is the subject of a *Delivery Indication*. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_TRACE$ .

#### MPDU

# X4\_K\_REPORTED\_MESSAGE\_ID

The Message Protocol Data Unit Identifier of the Message which is the subject of a *Delivery Indication*. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_MPDUID.

The following data items are found in the Message Header Data Structure depending on the value of key:

X4\_K\_REF

This P2 field contains the IP Message Identifier supplied by It consists of a the originating Prime X.400 Application. data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_FROM

This P2 field identifies the User who submitted the Prime X.400 message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR and is for information only. Prime X.400 does not validate this field.

X4\_K\_AUTHORISE

This optional P2 field describes the user who authorized the There may be more than one sending of the Message. authorizing user specified. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR and is not validated by Prime X.400.

X4\_K\_TO

This P2 descriptor identifies a primary recipient of the Message. It may occur one or more times. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_RECIPIENT, which comprises an X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR, an X4\_REPORT\_REQUEST and  $X4\_REPLY\_REQUEST.$ X4\_REPORT\_REQUEST allows the user to select receipt notification. non-receipt or notification X4\_REPLY\_REQUEST allows the user to request the recipient to acknowledge receipt by sending a reply.

X4\_K\_CC

This P2 descriptor identifies a copy recipient of the Prime It may occur zero or more times. X.400 message. consists of the same fields as the primary recipient.

X4\_K\_BCC

This P2 descriptor identifies a blind copy recipient. That is, a recipient whose name is not disclosed to primary or copy recipients. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of the same fields as the primary recipient.

X4\_K\_IN\_REPLY\_TO This P2 field Identifies a previous Message to which this is a reply. It is optional and consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_REF$ .

X4 K\_OBSOLETES

This P2 descriptor identifies any previous Messages that are made obsolete by this Message. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_XREF

This P2 descriptor identifies any previous Prime X.400 messages that are cross referenced by this Prime X.400 message. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_SUBJECT

This P2 descriptor describes the subject of the Prime X.400 message being sent. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_SUBJECT.

X4\_K\_EXPIRES

This P2 field indicates the date and time by which the originator considers the Message to be no longer valid and useful. It is optional and consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_TIME$ .

X4\_K\_REPLY\_BY

This P2 descriptor give the date and time by which a reply to this Message should be sent. It is optional and consists of a data structure of type X4\_TIME.

X4\_K\_REPLY\_TO

This P2 descriptor gives the names of users to whom the reply should be sent. It may occur zero or more times. It consists of an X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR which must contain an X4\_ORNAME.

X4\_K\_IMPORTANCE

This P2 descriptor gives an indication of the importance of the Message being sent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_IMPORTANCE. Allowable values are X4\_IMP\_LOW, X4\_IMP\_NORMAL or X4\_IMP\_HIGH. If not present a default value of X4\_IMP\_NORMAL is supplied.

X4\_K\_SENSITIVITY

This P2 field gives an indication of the sensitivity of the Message being sent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_SENSITIVITY. Allowable values are X4\_SEN\_PERSONAL, X4\_SEN\_PRIVATE or X4\_SEN\_COMPANYCONFIDENTIAL. If not present a value of X4\_SEN\_PERSONAL will be supplied.

### X4\_K\_AUTO\_FORWARD

An indication that the Message has been redirected by the original Recipient Message Transfer Agent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_AUTOFORWARD.

## X4\_K\_ACTUAL\_RECIPIENT

This field is returned in a *Reply Indication* and indicates the actual recipient who received the Message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR.

#### X4\_K\_INTENDED\_RECIPIENT

This field is returned in a *Reply Indication* and indicates the intended recipient for the Message (where this is different to the actual recipient). It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR.

X4\_K\_ENCODED

This field indicates the converted Encoded Information Types of the Message. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_ENCODED$ .

X4\_K\_RECEIPT\_INFO This field provides information regarding receipt of the Message by the recipient User Agent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_RECEIPTINFO.

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## X4\_K\_NON\_RECEIPT\_INFO

This field provides information regarding non-receipt of the Message by the recipient User Agent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_NONRECEIPTINFO.

X4\_K\_BODY

This field describes the type of each body part within the body file. If the body part is of type ForwardedIPMessage, then it contains a reference to a separate Message Header Data Structure for the forwarded message. Such enclosures may be repeated.

X4-K-DELIVERY-TIME

The following keys are provided to allow access to the root structures in the Header and Envelope structure:

# X4\_K\_ROOT\_AUTHORISE

This key accesses the root to the list of P2 Authorise fields.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_TO This key accesses the root to the list of P2 primary recipient list.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_CC This key accesses the root to the list of P2 CC recipients.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_BCC This key accesses the root to the list of P2 BCC recipients.

# X4\_K\_ROOT\_IN\_REPLY\_TO

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF structures, that identify to which previous message this message applies.

## X4\_K\_ROOT\_OBSOLETES

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF structures, that identify which previous messages have been made obsolete by this message.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_XREF

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF structures that identify which previous messages are cross referenced by this one.

### X4\_K\_ROOT\_REPLY\_TO

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR$  structures that identify which users a reply should be sent to.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_BODY

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_BODY structures that describe the type of each body part within the message.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_RECIPIENT

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_TRACE$  structures that make up the intermediate trace list.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_TRACE This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_TRACE structures.

# X4\_K\_ROOT\_REPORTED\_TRACE

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_TRACE$  structures that make up the intermediate trace list.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a Null Pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_ERR\_NO\_DATA There is no data item present of the type requested.

X4\_ERR\_LIST\_EMPTY There is no data item present for the list type requested.

X4\_ERR\_END\_OF\_LIST

There are no further data items of the list type requested.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_KEY The user has specified an invalid key.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_REV An invalid Data Structure Version ID was provided.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

# X4\_INIT

#### **Function**

Initialize a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

## C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_init(struc, key, version);
char *struc;
int key;
```

#### Description

int version;

This routine initializes a Prime X.400 Data Structure of type key. The content of individual fields may then be added using the x4\_put library call prior to submitting a SEND DATA REQUEST, to send a message, or a SEND REPLY REQUEST to acknowledge receipt of a message to the Originator Prime X.400 Application.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_OK The Operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

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# X4\_KILL

#### **Function**

Release storage for all items in a list data structure.

### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_kill(root);
char *root;
```

### Description

This routine releases storage for all items in the list data structure indicated by root. The root data structure, itself, is updated to indicate an empty list.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC The data structure provided was not a 'root' structure.

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# X4 LOGOFF

#### **Function**

Prime X.400 session disconnect request.

### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

int x4\_logoff(logon\_ptr);
char \*logon\_ptr;

# Description

This routine terminates a previously opened session between the Prime X.400 Application and Prime X.400.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_SYN\_ERR

An ISC Synchroniser Error has occurred. The error Qualifier

contains the Synchroniser Error code.

X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR

An ISC Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the

ISC error code.

X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN

An ISC Session was not open.

### X4\_LOGON

#### Function

Prime X.400 session connect request

#### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_keys.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_logon(user\_name, directory, mode);

char \*user\_name;

char \*directory;

int mode;

#### Description

This routine establishes a session between the Prime X.400 Application, and a Prime X.400 User Agent. Prime X.400 searches the configuration file for a match against the logical user name. If the match is successful, the configuration file contains the Prime X.400 ORName for this logical user name. This ORName is used as the P1 Originator field for all transmitted messages from this user.

The routine returns a pointer to a Prime X.400 logon record. This pointer is used as an argument in subsequent API calls, to identify this Prime X.400 session.

The directory name provided is the destination location for incoming mail body parts, and/or the default source location for outgoing mail body parts. If NULL, it defaults to a sub-ufd called X400\_MAIL in the users' origin directory.

Mode may be X4\_K\_RECEIVE, X4\_K\_SEND, or both.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a NULL value, then x4\_error returns one of the following error codes:

Code

Meaning

#### X4\_ERR\_UNKNOWN\_USER

The user name was not present in the Configuration file being used by Prime X.400.

#### X4\_ERR\_NO\_RESOURCE

Prime X.400 had no resource available to support this user.

X4\_ERR\_LOGGED\_ON The user is already Logged on.

X4\_ERR\_RECONFIGURING

The Prime X.400 Server is reconfiguring.

X4\_ERR\_TERMINATED The Prime X.400 has closed down.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_RESPONSE

An Unrecognised Message Type from the Prime X.400 Server. The error qualifier contains the message type in question.

An ISC synchroniser error has occurred. The error qualifier X4\_ERR\_SYN\_ERR

contains the synchroniser error code.

An ISC Error has occurred. The error qualifier contains the X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR

ISC error code.

An ISC session is not open. X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN

The user does not have access rights to this Prime X.400 X4\_ERR\_NAC user name.

X4\_ERR\_MAX\_LOGON The maximum number of Prime X.400 logons has been exceeded. The error qualifier contains the maximum number of sessions allowed.

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### X4\_OPEN\_UAI

#### **Function**

Prime X.400 Communication Session connect request

#### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
char *x4_open_uai(server_node, max_logon);
char *server_node;
int max_logon;
```

#### Description

This routine establishes a Communication Session between the Prime X.400 Application and the Prime X.400 Server on the specified processor node.

max\_logon specifies the maximum number of simultaneous logon sessions allowed.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a NULL pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value	Meaning
X4_ERR_OPEN	The user already has a session open to Prime X.400.
X4_ERR_ISC_ERR	An ISC error has occurred. The error qualifier contains the ISC error code.
X4_ERR_SYN_ERR	An ISC synchroniser error has occurred. The error qualifier contains the synchroniser error code.

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## X4\_PUT

#### **Function**

Add a data element to a Message Envelope or Message Header Data Structure.

#### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_keys.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

int x4\_put(struct, key, arg);

char \*struct;

int key;

char \*arg;

#### Description

This routine adds the data item referenced by arg, to the data structure of type Message Envelope, or Message Header, referenced by struct.

The following data items are placed in the Message Envelope data structure according to the value of key:

#### X4\_K\_CONTENT\_TYPE

A Content Type parameter is supplied by the originating UA, and identifies the convention which governs the structure of the contents. It consists of a data structure of The only defined value is type  $X4\_CONTENTTYPE$ . X4\_CT\_P2 identifies the P2 protocol for which **CCITT** specified in Messaging, as Interpersonal Recommendation X.420.

X4\_K\_CONTENT\_ID

The *UA Content Identifier* is provided by the UA and carried back to the originator (in a delivery indication) by the Message Transfer Layer. It consists of a data structure of type *X4\_UACONTENTID*. This parameter is limited to 16 characters in length.

X4\_K\_ENCODED

The encoding formats used in the body of the message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ENCODED.

X4\_K\_ORIGINATOR

The P1 originator name. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_ORNAME$ .

X4\_K\_PRIORITY

The P1 priority field. It consists of a data structure of type

X4\_PRIORITY, and may be X4\_P\_NORMAL, X4\_P\_NONURGENT or X4\_P\_URGENT.

#### X4\_K\_PER\_MESSAGE\_FLAG

P1 options field that applies to all Recipients of the message. consists of data structure of type X4\_PERMESSAGEFLAG, and may be X4\_PMF\_DISCLOSERECIPIENTS (indicates whether the O/R names of all recipients should be indicated to each recipient UA when the message is X4\_PMF\_CONVERSIONPROHIBITED (if conversion is be X4\_PMF\_ALTERNATERECIPIENTALLOWED (indicates whether the Alternate Recipient Allowed service requested), and X4\_PMF\_CONTENTRETURNREQUEST (indicates whether the content of the message is to be returned with any Non-Delivery Notification).

#### X4\_K\_DEFERRED\_DELIVERY

This P1 field specifies the earliest time this message may be delivered to the recipient. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_TIME.

X4\_K\_RECIPIENT

This P1 field specifies the names of recipients for the message. This information is used for routing the message. It may occur one or more times and consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_P1RECIPIENT$ .

The following data items are placed in the Message Header data structure according to the value of key:

X4\_K\_REF

This field is provided by the originating Prime X.400 Application to identify this Message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_FROM

This field identifies the User who submitted the Prime X.400 message. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR$  and is for information only. Prime X.400 does not validate this field.

X4\_K\_AUTHORISE

This optional P2 field describes the user who authorized the sending of the Message. There may be more than one authorizing user specified. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR$  and is not validated by Prime X.400.

X4\_K\_TO

This P2 descriptor identifies a primary recipient of the Message. It may occur one or more times. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_RECIPIENT$  and comprises an  $X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR$ , a  $X4\_REPORT\_REQUEST$  and a  $X4\_REPLY\_REQUEST$ . The  $X4\_REPORT\_REQUEST$ 

allows the user to select receipt notification or non-receipt notification. The X4\_REPLY\_REQUEST allows the user to request the recipient to acknowledge receipt by sending a reply.

This P2 descriptor identifies a copy recipient of the Prime X.400 message. It may occur zero or more times. It consists of the same fields as the Primary Recipient.

COMPUSE OF THE PARTY

X4\_K\_CC

X4\_K\_BCC

This P2 descriptor identifies a blind copy recipient, that is, a recipient whose name is not disclosed to primary or copy recipients. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of the same fields as the Primary Recipient.

X4\_K\_IN\_REPLY\_TO Identifies a previous Message to which this is a reply. It is optional, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_OBSOLETES

This P2 descriptor identifies any previous Messages that are made obsolete by this Message. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_XREF

This P2 descriptor identifies any previous Prime X.400 messages that are cross referenced by this Prime X.400 message. It may occur zero or more times, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_REF.

X4\_K\_SUBJECT This P2 descriptor describes the subject of the Prime X.400 message being sent. It is optional and consists of a data structure of type X4\_SUBJECT.

X4\_K\_EXPIRES

Indicates the date and time by which the originator considers the Message to be no longer valid and useful. It is optional, and consists of a data structure of type X4\_TIME.

X4\_K\_REPLY\_BY

This P2 descriptor give the date and time by which a reply to this Message should be sent. It is optional and consists of a data structure of type X4\_TIME.

X4\_K\_REPLY\_TO

This P2 descriptor gives the names of users to whom the reply should be sent. It may occur zero or more times. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR which must contain an X4\_ORNAME.

This P2 descriptor gives an indication of the importance of the Message being sent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_IMPORTANCE. Allowable values are X4\_IMP\_LOW, X4\_IMP\_NORMAL or X4\_IMP\_HIGH. If not present a default value of X4\_IMP\_NORMAL is supplied.

X4\_K\_SENSITIVITY This P2 field gives an indication of the sensitivity of the

Message being sent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_SENSITIVITY. Allowable values are X4\_SEN\_PERSONAL, X4\_SEN\_PRIVATE or X4\_SEN\_COMPANYCONFIDENTIAL. If not present a value of X4\_SEN\_PERSONAL is supplied.

#### X4\_K\_ACTUAL\_RECIPIENT

This field is provided in a *Reply Request* and indicates the actual Recipient who received the Message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR.

#### X4\_K\_INTENDED\_RECIPIENT

This field is provided in a Reply Request and indicates the intended Recipient for the Message, (where this is different to the actual Recipient). It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR.

X4\_K\_CONVERTED This field indicates the final encoded information types of the message. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_ENCODED.

**X4\_K\_RECEIPT\_INFO** This field provides information regarding receipt of the message by the recipient user agent. It consists of a data structure of type X4\_RECEIPTINFO.

#### X4\_K\_NON-RECEIPT\_INFO

This field provides information regarding non-receipt of the message by the recipient user agent. It consists of a data structure of type  $X4\_NONRECEIPTINFO$ .

X4\_K\_BODY

This field describes the type of each body part within the body file. If the body part is of type ForwardedIPMessage, then it contains a reference to a separate Message Header Data Structure for the forwarded

MU-K-DELIVERT-TIME message. Such enclosures may be repeated.

The following keys are provided to allow access to the root structures in the Header and Envelope structure.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_AUTHORISE

This key accesses the root to the list of P2 authorize fields.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_TO

This key accesses the root to the list of P2 primary recipient list.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_CC This key accesses the root to the list of P2 CC recipients.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_BCC This key accesses the root to the list of P2 BCC recipients.

# X4\_K\_ROOT\_IN\_REPLY\_TO This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF

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structures, that identify to which previous message this message applies.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_OBSOLETES

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF structures, that identify which previous messages have been made obsolete by this message.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_XREF

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_REF structures that identify which previous messages are cross referenced by this one.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_REPLY\_TO

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_ORDESCRIPTOR$  structures that identify which users a reply should be sent to.

X4\_K\_ROOT\_BODY

This key accesses the root to the list of X4\_BODY structures that describe the type of each body part within the message.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_RECIPIENT

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_TRACE$  structures that make up the intermediate trace list.

 $X4\_K\_ROOT\_TRACE$  This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_TRACE$  structures.

#### X4\_K\_ROOT\_REPORTED\_TRACE

This key accesses the root to the list of  $X4\_TRACE$  structures that make up the intermediate trace list.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_OK

The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_KEY

The user has specified an invalid key.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_REV

An Invalid Data Structure Version ID was provided.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

## X4\_READ

#### Function

Initiate a read of the waiting message.

#### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_read(wait);

int wait:

#### Description

This routine polls Prime X.400 for incoming messages, and returns a pointer to an X4\_Msg data structure. Wait, is the maximum poll period, and is specified in milliseconds. It should be zero for an immediate return, or negative to wait for an indefinite period. Individual data fields may be retrieved by subsequent calls to x4\_get. When users have finished processing this mail, they must call x4\_accept (in which case Prime X.400 will delete the stored message), or x4\_logoff (in which case Prime X.400 attempts to deliver it the next time the user establishes a Prime X.400 session).

#### Returns

If the routine returns a Null Pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value

Meaning

X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN The user does not have a session open to Prime X.400.

X4\_ERR\_NO\_MESSAGEThere is no message waiting.

X4\_ERR\_SYN\_ERR An ISC Synchroniser Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the Synchroniser Error code.

X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR An ISC Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the ISC error code.

#### X4\_ERR\_BAD\_MESSAGE

An invalid message format has been received.

## X4\_REJECT

#### **Function**

Do not accept responsibility for a received message.

#### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_reject(logon_ptr);
char *logon_ptr;
```

#### Description

This routine informs Prime X.400 that the Prime X.400 Application is unable to handle the incoming Message. Prime X.400 will delete the stored message.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

V alue	Meaning
X4_OK	The operation was successful.
X4_ERR_NOT_OPEN	The user does not have a session open to Prime X.400.
X4_ERR_NO_READ	The user does not have an unanswered x4_read request.
X4_ERR_ISC_ERR	An Inter Server Communication (ISC) Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the ISC error code.
X4_ERR_SYN_ERR	An ISC Synchroniser Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the Synchroniser Error code.

### X4\_RELEASE

#### **Function**

Release storage for a Prime X.400 Data Structure.

#### C Syntax

```
#include <x4_struc.h>
#include <x4_error.h>
int x4_release(struct);
char *struct;
```

#### Description

This routine releases storage for an initialized Prime X.400 Data Structure.

#### Returns

The routine returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_OK The operation was successful.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

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### X4\_REPLY

#### **Function**

Send a Message Reply Request.

#### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_reply(logon\_ptr, envelope, header);

char \*logon\_ptr;

char \*envelope;

char \*header;

#### Description

An acknowledgement is sent in response to a previously read message, using the information previously stored to the Message Envelope data structure.

This routine returns a pointer to a static X4\_MPDUSTRING Data Structure that contains the MPDU identifier assigned by PRIME\_X400.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a NULL pointer, then X4\_error returns one of the following:

Value

Meaning

X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN The user does not have a session open to Prime X.400.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR

An ISC Error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the

ISC error code.

X4\_ERR\_SYN\_ERR

An ISC Synchroniser Error has occurred. The error Qualifier

contains the Synchroniser Error code.

#### X4 ERR\_NO\_RESOURCE

Prime X.400 is unable to accept this request. The error Qualifier contains the reason for rejection: 1 = Server reconfiguring, 2 = Invalid header or envelope, 3 = Queue manager error.

X4\_ERR\_MDNP

A mandatory descriptor is missing from the envelope or header structure provided. The error Qualifier contains the structure ID of the missing descriptor.

### X4\_SEND

#### **Function**

Submit a send message request.

#### C Syntax

#include <x4\_struc.h>

#include <x4\_error.h>

char \*x4\_send(logon\_ptr, envelope, header);

char \*logon\_ptr;

char \*envelope;

char \*header;

#### Description

A message is submitted to Prime X.400 using the information previously stored in the nominated data structures.

The routine returns a pointer to a static X4\_MPDUSTRING Data structure containing the MPDU identifier assigned by Prime X.400.

#### Returns

If the routine returns a NULL Pointer, then x4\_error returns one of the following values:

Value Meaning

X4\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN The user does not have a session open to Prime X.400.

X4\_ERR\_BAD\_STRUC An invalid Data Structure ID was provided.

X4\_ERR\_ISC\_ERR An ISC error has occurred. The error Qualifier contains the ISC error code.

X4\_ERR\_SYN\_ERR An ISC synchroniser error has occurred. The error qualifier contains the synchroniser error code.

#### X4\_ERR\_NO\_RESOURCE

Prime X.400 is unable to accept this request. The error Qualifier contains the reason for rejection: 1 = Server reconfiguring, 2 = Invalid header or envelope, 3 = Queue manager error.

X4\_ERR\_MDNP

A mandatory descriptor is missing from the envelope or header structure provided. The error Qualifier contains the structure ID of the missing descriptor.

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